

# 79<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting



# Eastern States Archaeological Federation

October 25-28, 2012

**HOLIDAY INN – FRENCH QUARTER  
PERRYSBURG, OH**



The Ohio Archaeological Council is a private, non-profit corporation registered with the State of Ohio in 1975 as a charitable scientific and educational organization promoting the advancement of archaeology in Ohio. The Ohio Archaeological Council consists of professional archaeologists, avocational archaeologists, and interested students of Ohio archaeology. Membership is open to all persons and institutions with an interest in Ohio archaeology.

Among the purposes of the Ohio Archaeological Council as defined in the Articles of Incorporation are:

- To create a coordinated group of professionally competent archaeologists representing all regions of the State of Ohio to provide consultation, aid, and advice to any and all citizens and state and federal agencies;
- To serve as a clearing house for archaeological, prehistoric, and culture-historical data pertinent to the aboriginal peoples and the early pioneers of the State of Ohio;
- To promote the conservation and preservation of archaeological sites and records of early culture history and to develop among the general public an appreciation of these irreplaceable resources and an awareness of the need for such action;
- To organize, coordinate and give assistance to archaeological programs within the State of Ohio.

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## ESAF 2012 Meeting Organizers

### Program

John P. Nass, Jr. (California University of Pennsylvania)

### Local Arrangements

Martha P. Otto (Ohio Historical Society)

## Meeting Information

ESAF 2012 Host is the Ohio Archaeological Council

Registration is outside of the Wooden Indian Rooms next to J. Patrick Pub and Restaurant

Book Room is in the Wooden Indian Rooms

Sessions will be held in the Forum Theater and the Depot Tracks 4 and 5

The Executive Board meeting on Saturday afternoon is in the Depot Tracks Rooms 4 and 5

The business meeting on Saturday afternoon is in the Depot Tracks Rooms 4 and 5

The Thursday night reception is sponsored by the Ohio Archaeological Council in the hospitality room, The Club Car

The Friday night Canadian/American Reception is in the hospitality room, the Club Car

Friday refreshment breaks sponsored by Archaeological Services Group, Inc. (Columbus, Ohio) and The Mannik and Smith Group, Inc. (Maumee, Ohio)

Canadian/American Friendship Party on Friday Evening will be in the hospitality room, The Club Car

Saturday refreshment breaks sponsored by Archaeological Research Associates, LTD. (Ontario, Canada) and Michael Baker Engineering (Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania)

The Banquet will be held on Saturday evening in the Depot Tracks 1 and 2

Banquet speaker Dr. John Steinberg, Research Scientist, Fiske Center for Archaeological Research, University of Massachusetts

**Lecture Title: " The Viking Age Settlement of Iceland: Sagas, Geophysics, and Archaeology"**

The winner of the Student Paper Prize will be announced at the banquet on Saturday Evening



## Program at a Glance

Day	Time	Event	Location
<b>Thursday afternoon October 25</b>	130-5pm	<b>Fort Meigs Tour</b>	Tickets purchased at site
	1-5pm	<b>Registration</b>	Lobby
	7-10pm	<b>Reception sponsored by the Ohio Archaeological Council</b>	Hospitality Room, The Club Car
<b>Friday Morning, October 26</b>	800am	<b>Welcome Remarks by ESAF President and OAC President</b>	Depot Tracks 4 and 5
	830am-noon	<b>War of 1812 Session</b>	Depot Tracks 4 and 5
	830am-noon	<b>Geophysical Approaches to Investigating Archaeological Sites</b>	Forum Theater
	Noon	<b>ESAF Executive Board Meeting</b>	Depot Tracks 4 and 5
<b>Friday Afternoon October 26</b>	130-3PM	<b>War of 1812 Session (continued)</b>	Depot Tracks 4 and 5
	1-5pm	<b>Contributed Papers Session</b>	Forum Theater
	3-430pm	<b>Poster Session</b>	Depot Tracks 4 and 5
	8-12pm	<b>Canadian/American Friendship OAC Symposium, Building the Past: Recent Research on Prehistoric Wooden Post Architecture in Ohio.</b>	Hospitality Room, The Club Car
<b>Saturday Morning, October 27</b>	8am-1230pm	<b>Archaeology of 19<sup>th</sup> Century Commercial and Industrial Sites</b>	Depot Tracks 4 and 5
	830am-noon	<b>the Jack's Reef Horizon and Its Place in the Early Late Woodland Mortuary and Settlement Patterns of Northeastern North America</b>	Forum Theater
<b>Saturday Afternoon, October 27</b>	1-4pm	<b>ESAF General Business Meeting</b>	Depot Tracks 4 and 5
	400pm	<b>OAC Fall Meeting</b>	Forum Theater
<b>Saturday Evening, October 27</b>	600pm	<b>Cash Bar</b>	Depot Tracks 1 and 2
	700pm	<b>Banquet</b>	Depot Tracks 1 and 2
	830pm	<b>Evening Social Gathering</b>	Hospitality Room, The Club Car
<b>Sunday morning, October 28</b>		<b>Fort Meigs Tour</b>	Tickets purchases at site

**EASTERN STATES ARCHAEOLOGICAL FEDERATION  
ANNUAL MEETING**

**October 25-28, 2012 Holiday Inn-French Quarter Perrysburg, OH**

**Thursday, October 25 (Afternoon)**

**1:30 – 5:00 PM** A special tour for ESAF attendees of Fort Meigs, a reconstructed War of 1812 fort and museum, will occur on Thursday, Oct. 25 at 1:30 p.m. Special admission price is \$7.00. People attending pre-meeting tour of Fort Meigs pay fee at the site. Fort Meigs [www.fortmeigs.org/](http://www.fortmeigs.org/) is located about 3 miles from the Holiday Inn.

**1:00 – 5:00 PM** **Registration in Lobby**

**7:00 – 10:00 PM** **Opening Reception.** Hospitality Room, The Club Car, cash bar and snacks (**Sponsored by the Ohio Archaeological Council**)

**Friday, October 26 (Morning)**

**8:00am** **Registration, Book and Exhibits Room**

**8:00am** **Welcoming Remarks, Depot Tracts Rooms 4 and 5**

Dean Knight, ESAF President

Lynn Hanson, OAC President

**Depot Tracts 4 and 5**

**Session 1 War of 1812 Symposium,**

**Organizers John Nass, Jr. and Tim Abel**

**Chair: Tim Abel**

The session is dedicated to examining the War of 1812 from Canadian, American and Native American perspectives. Papers in the session will focus on the war as seen from battlefields, domestic sites, Native American, and military installations, including forts and encampments.

**8:30am** *Welcome and Symposium Overview*, John Nass and Tim Abel

**8:40am** *War of 1812: the Indigenous View.* **Clarissa Confer** (California University of Pennsylvania)

**9:00am** *Fort Erie: An Ugly Customer for Fifteen Hundred Men to Attack Six Thousand.* **John R. Triggs**, Wilfrid Laurier University, Ontario, Canada.

**9:20am** *Provincial Marine to Royal Navy: Archaeological Evidence of the War of 1812 at Kingston's Naval Dockyard.* **Susan M. Bazely** (Kingston, Ontario)

**9:40am** *Let it be Well Done: Community Archaeology and Michigan's First Road..* **Daniel F. Harrison** (Henry Ford Community College)

**10:00am** **Break (Sponsored by ASC Group, Inc., Columbus, Ohio)**

**10:20am** *The Spafford Farmstead (33WO50) in Wood County, Ohio: An Archaeological Window to the War of 1812 After the Fall of Detroit and Before the First American Victory at Fort Meigs.* **Patrick M. Tucker and David M. Stothers** (University of Toledo)

- 10:40am *"The days are cold and the nights much colder." The Archaeology of Col. Zebulon Pike's 1812-1813 Winter Encampment in Plattsburgh, New York.* **Timothy J. Abel** (Clinton Community College)
- 11:00am *Variability in State Militia and Regular Army Refuse Disposal Patterns at Fort Meigs: a War of 1812 Fortified Encampment by American Army Forces on the Maumee River in Northern Ohio.* **John P. Nass, Jr.** (California University of Pennsylvania)
- 11:20am *"I'll Never be Noticed on a Galloping Horse": The Occurrence of the Fort Meigs Double Horse Burial.* **William Pickard** (The Ohio Historical Society)
- Noon** **Lunch on your own. ESAF Executive Board Meeting.**

**Friday, October 26 (Morning)**  
**Forum Theater**

**Session 2: Geophysical Approaches to Investigating Archaeological Sites**

**Organizer and Chair Beverly Chiarulli**

The session is dedicated to papers that summarize the application of non-destructive investigations of historical and prehistoric archaeological sites.

- 8:30am *Great Remote Sensing Data but Who's Viewing?* **David Gutbrod** (Westford, Mass)
- 8:50am *Use of Space and Interaction at Taylor Village.* **Mary Farrell** (Ball State University)
- 9:10am *Using Archaeological Geophysics to Develop Student Professionalism.* **Beverly Chiarulli** (Indiana University of Pennsylvania)
- 9:30am *A Geophysical Investigation of the Squirrel Hill Site and its Relationship to the Monongahela Culture.* **Lydia S. DeHaven** (Indiana University of Pennsylvania)
- 9:50am** **Break (Sponsored by ASC Group, Inc., Columbus, Ohio)**
- 10:10am *Locating the French and Indian War Era Native American Settlement at Augwick Old Town.* **Ryan Spittler** (Indiana University of Pennsylvania)
- 10:30am *Geophysics at the Lower Leibhart Site (36YO170).* **Sara C. Rubino** (Indiana University of Pennsylvania)
- 10:50am *Augmenting Social Memory: the Application of Geophysical Survey Results at Old Smicksburg Park, Indiana County, Pennsylvania.* **Mike Whitehead and Ryan Clark** (Indiana University of Pennsylvania)
- 11:10am **Discussant: Jarrod Burks** (Ohio Valley Archaeology, Inc.)
- Noon** **Lunch on your own. ESAF Executive Board Meeting.**



**Friday, October 26 (Afternoon)**  
**Forum Theater**

**Session 3: Contributed Papers Session, Chair: Brain Fritz**

- 1:00pm *Surveying and Excavating Late Prehistoric Sites Along the Walhonding River in Central Coshocton County, Ohio.* **Nigel Brush** (Ashland University), **Jarrold Burks** (Ohio Valley Archaeology, Inc.), **P. Nick Kardulias** (College of Wooster), and **James Morton** (Ashland/Wooster/Columbus Archaeological and Geological Consortium)
- 1:20pm *The Late Woodland Period Ceramics from the Wansack Site (36Me61, Mercer County, Pennsylvania.* **William Johnson** (Society for Pennsylvania Archaeology) and **P. Nick Kardulias** (College of Wooster)
- 1:40pm *On Late Prehistoric Agriculture in the Lower New River Valley,* **David Fuerst** (New River Gorge National River)
- 2:00pm *Soil Geomorphology of the Millstone Site(36E1204)Allegheny National Forest, Elk County, Pennsylvania.* **Brian Fritz** (Quemahoning, LLC.)
- 2:20pm *From Fields to Mouths: the Signs and Symptoms of Agriculture on Native American Health in Southwestern Pennsylvania.* **Erin Morgan** (California University of Pennsylvania)
- 2:40pm Break (Sponsored by The Mannik and Smith Group, Inc., Maumee, Ohio)**
- 3:00pm *Results of Initial Excavations at the Adams Site, Monroe County Michigan.* **Kenneth Mohney** (Monroe County Community College)
- 3:20pm *Predictive Modeling as a Planning Tool for the Blanchard River Flood Mitigation Studies in Northwest Ohio.* **Robert C. Chidester** (The Mannik & Smith Group, Inc.)
- 3:40pm *Staging the Landscape: Storage and Mobility during the Late Prehistoric Period in the Lower Grand River Valley of West Michigan as Seen from 200T283.* **Michael J. Hambacher** (Commonwealth Cultural Resources Group, Inc.)
- 4:00pm *Machine Enhanced Excavations at the Paleo-American Sites in Michigan and Illinois.* **Don Simons** (Michigan Archaeological Society)
- 4:20pm *An Update on the Middle Woodland (100 BC.-500 AD.) Hopewellian Esch Phase North Central Ohio Heckelman Site Linear Ditches, Exploratory Trenches, and the Possibility of Competition for Canadian Resources,* **Glenwood Boatman** (Western Lake Erie Archaeological Research Program) and **David M. Stothers** (University of Toledo).
- 4:40pm *Density Analysis of Cultural Materials Recovered in Buried Secondary Refuse Deposits at the Lady's Run Site (33Ro1105): Implications for Ohio Hopewell Sedentism.* **Sandra Bender** (SUNY Geneseo) and **Erin Steinwachs** (SUNY Geneseo)
- 8:00pm Canadian/American Friendship Party (Hospitality Room, The Club Car)**

**Friday, October 26 (Afternoon)**  
**Depot Tracts Rooms 4 and 5**

**Session 2 War of 1812 Symposium (continued)**

**Chair: Tim Abel**

- 1:30pm *A Link in the “Connected Chain of Outposts”: The British Encampment at Nottingham, Maryland.* **Michael T. Lucas, Kristin M. Montaperto, and Emily Swain** (Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission)
- 1:50pm *War of 1812 Shipwreck Survey, Black River Bay, New York.* **Ben Ford** (Indiana University of Pennsylvania)
- 2:10pm **Discussant. David Orr** (Temple University)
- 2:40pm **Break (Sponsored by The Mannik and Smith Group, Inc., Maumee, Ohio)**
- 3:00-4:30pm **Poster Session Depot Tracks 4 and 5**
- Quataert, Robin** (SUNY Geneseo) *Middle Late Woodland/ Jack’s Reef Horizon Occupations on Brown’s Bottom, Ross, County, Ohio.*
- Steinwachs, Erin** (SUNY Geneseo) **and Sandra Bender** (SUNY Geneseo), *“I Got a Rock”: FCR as an Indicator of Sedentism in Ohio Hopewell Domestic Sites in the Central Scioto Valley.*
- Westmont, V. Camille** (University of Kentucky) **and Nicolas R. Laracuente** (University of Kentucky), *Preliminary Findings from Archaeological Investigations at Buffalo Trace Distillery.*
- 8:00pm **Canadian/American Friendship Party (Hospitality Room, The Club Car)**

**Saturday, October 27 (Morning)**  
**Depot Tracks 4 and 5**

**8:00 a.m. Registration and Book/Display Room Open**

**Session 4: OAC Symposium, Building the Past: Recent Research on Prehistoric Wooden Post Architecture in Ohio.**

**Organizer and Chair: Brian Redmond**

This session examines examples of Late Archaic to Late Prehistoric architecture in Ohio from ceremonial as well as domestic contexts.

- 8:00am *Detecting Prehistoric Structure Remains in Geophysical Surveys: a Middle Ohio Valley Perspective.* **Jarrold Burks** (Ohio Valley Archaeology, Inc.)

- 8:20am *Dwelling on the Past: Late Archaic Structures of Ohio and the Ohio River Region.* **Matthew P. Purtil and Patrick D. Trader** (Gray & Pape, Inc.)
- 8:40am *The Ecology of Indigenous Domestic Architecture in the Hocking River Valley, Ohio.* **Elliot M. Abrams and Paul E. Patton** (Ohio University)
- 9:00am *The Several Uses of Wooden Posts During the Hopewell Era.* **N'omi Greber** (The Cleveland Museum of Natural History)
- 9:20am *Interpreting Form and Function for Prehistoric Wooden Post Architecture: the McCammon Circle (33DL275).* **Justin P. Zink** (Weller & Associates, Inc.)
- 9:40am Break (Sponsored by Archaeological Research Associates, LTD, Ontario, Canada)**
- 10:00am *The End.* **Robert V. Riordan** (Wright State University)
- 10:20am *Wall-Trench Houses Before Their Time; Unexpected Building Methods at the Ohio Hopewell Stubbs Earthworks.* **Frank L. Cowan** (Hartgen Archeological Associates, Inc.)
- 10:40am *Wooden Architecture at Fort Ancient: a Middle Woodland Hilltop Enclosure.* **Ted S. Sunderhaus** (Cincinnati Museum Center)
- 11:00am *The Organization and Use of Interior Space Observed in Three Complete Scioto Hopewell Wooden Structures from Brown's Bottom, Ross County, Ohio.* **Paul J. Pacheco** (SUNY Geneseo), **Jarrold Burks** (Ohio Valley Archaeology, Inc.), and **Dee Ann Wymer** (Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania)
- 11:20am *Changes in Wooden Architecture Through Time in Northern Ohio: New Evidence from the Heckman Site.* **Brian L. Scanlan and Brian G. Redmond** (The Cleveland Museum of Natural History)
- 11:40am *Home is Where the Wall Trench is: an Examination of Fort Ancient-age Wall Trench Structures in Southwest Ohio.* **Robert A. Genheimer** (Cincinnati Museum Center), and **Robert A. Cook** (The Ohio State University)
- Noon *Report on the 2012 Perishable Architecture Forum.* **William Kennedy** (Dayton Society of Natural History)
- 12:30pm Lunch on your own.**

**Saturday, October 27 (Morning)**  
**Forum Theater**

**Session 5: Archaeology of 19<sup>th</sup> Century Commercial and Industrial Sites**

**Organizer and Chair: Marc Henshaw, Michigan Technological University**

General Session dedicated to papers pertaining to 19<sup>th</sup> century domestic and industrial sites, especially those investigations of sites that pre-date the Civil War.

- 8:30am *Changes in Design and Ethnicity in a New York State Stoneware Pottery: Archaeology of Consumer Choice and Industry Response.* **Corey McQuinn** (Hartgen Archaeological Associates, Inc.)
- 8:50am *Building on the Past: Archaeology and Public Education at the Valentine Iron Ore Washing Plant, Centre County, Pennsylvania.* **Gary F. Coppock** (Heberling Associates, Inc.)

- 9:10am *Archaeological Investigations of Control and Autonomy at the Colony Farm of the Michigan State Asylum, 1880-1950.* **Alison Thornton** (Western Michigan University)
- 9:30am The “Foundation” of A Nation: A Brief Glimpse into the Industrialization of America. **Kyle Norman** (California University of Pennsylvania) **and Marc Henshaw** (California University of Pennsylvania)
- 9:50am *We Feed All! Farmers and the Transformation of Industrial Capitalism.* **LouAnn Wurst** (Western Michigan University)
- 10:10am Break (Sponsored by Archaeological Research Associates, LTD, Ontario)**
- 10:30am *Property relations as Class Relations in Early 20<sup>th</sup> Century Agriculture on the Hector Backbone.* **Dustin Conklin** (Western Michigan University)
- 10:50am *It’s Not the Size of the Farm, but the Relations in the Field: Small-Scale Farms as Capitalist Enterprises.* **Mark Hoock** (Western Michigan University)
- 11:10am *Family Values: Household and Family Consumption Patterns in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century.* **Stephen Damm** (Western Michigan University)
- 11:30am *Preliminary Findings from Archaeological Investigations at Buffalo Trace Distillery.* **Nicolas R. Laracuenta** (University of Kentucky) and **V. Camille Westmont** (University of Kentucky)
- Noon Lunch on your own.**

**Saturday, October 27(afternoon)  
Forum Theater**

**Session 6: AFTER HOPEWELL: the Jack’s Reef Horizon and Its Place in the Early Late Woodland Mortuary and Settlement Patterns of Northeastern North America**

**Organizer and Chair: John Halsey**

What came after Hopewell? Where did it come from? And what happened to it? Over the last quarter-century, archaeologists from Maine to Kentucky and Illinois to Maryland have identified a conspicuous cultural horizon characterized by the ubiquitous presence of “Jack’s Reef” projectile points, in both corner-notched and pentagonal forms. In some areas, it is best known through cemeteries, burials intruded into mounds and purpose-built mounds. The exotic nature of the artifacts, especially the chert types employed, usually appear “intrusive” in the local cultural sequence.

This phenomenon goes by many names, usually dependent on where the discovery was made, e.g., “Intrusive Mound” in Ohio, “Wayne Mortuary Complex” in Michigan, “Island Field” in Delaware, “Albee Phase” in Indiana, “Point Peninsula” in New York. Recent discoveries by Darrin Lowery in the coastal Middle Atlantic region have suggested that the Chesapeake Bay area must also be given major consideration in any syntheses. The tendency in the past to focus on local contexts, has made it difficult to appreciate and understand the enormous geographic range of the “Jack’s Reef Horizon.” The purpose of this “symposium/theme issue” is to draw together contributions from states and Canadian provinces having significant “Jack’s Reef Horizon” components, to explore its origins and temporal range, to examine its artifact content, the commonalities and differences that exist between regions, and its ultimate fate.

- 12:50pm *Jack’s Reef in the Chesapeake and Delmarva Region: Research into the Coastal Archaeology of the Era between 480calAD and 900 cal AD.* **Darrin L. Lowery** (Chesapeake Watershed Archaeological Research Foundation)

- 1:10pm *Jack's Reef Points in Northern New England: Exotic Lithics and Long-Distance Interaction in the Post-Hopewell Northeast.* **Robert Goodby**, (Franklin Pierce University)
- 1:30pm *An Examination of Jack's Reef in New Jersey.* **Jesse Walker** (Richard Grubb & Associates, Inc.)
- 1:50pm *After Hopewell in Southern Québec.* **Christian Gates St-Pierre** (Université de Montreal) **and Claude Chapdelaine** (Université de Montreal)
- 2:10pm *Intrusive Mound, Western Basin, and the Jack's Reef Horizon: Reconsidering the Late Woodland Archaeology of Ohio.* **Brian G. Redmond** (The Cleveland Museum of Natural History)
- 2:30pm Break (Sponsored by Michael Baker Corporation, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania)**
- 2:40pm *After Hopewell: The Late Woodland and Jack's Reef Horizon In Kentucky.* **Jonathan P. Kerr** (Cultural Resource Analysts, Inc.)
- 3:00pm *The Gibraltar Phase: An Early Late Woodland, Western Lake Erie and St. Clair-Detroit River System, a Regional Expression of the Jack's Reef Horizon (ca. 500 to 750 A. D.)* **David M. Stothers** (University of Toledo)
- 3:20pm *More Than Grave Lots?: The Jack's Reef Horizon in Michigan.* **John R. Halsey** (East Lansing) **and Janet G. Brashler** (Grand Valley State University)
- 3:40pm *The Jack's Reef Point Type and Its Distribution and Arrival in Illinois.* **Madeleine G. Evans** (Illinois State Archaeological Survey) **and Andrew C. Fortier** (Illinois State Archaeological Survey)
- 4:00 pm ESAF General Business Meeting Depot Tracks 4 and 5**
- 4:00 pm OAC Business Meeting Forum Theater**
- 6:00pm Cash Bar**
- 7:00 pm Banquet Buffet**  
**Banquet Speaker:.** Dr. John Steinberg, Fiske Center for Archaeological Research, University of Massachusetts.  
**Presentation Title: *The Viking-Age Settlement of Iceland: Sagas, Geophysics, and Archaeology.***
- 8:30pm Hospitality Room, The Club Car**